Online and Desktop Tools for Querying a Language Corpus

CLARIN ERIC 15 September 2022











This edition of the CLARIN Café is organized by Martin Wynne, Senior Researcher in Corpus Linguistics and National Coordinator for CLARIN-UK, University of Oxford

CLARIN hosts is Francesca Frontini (CLARIN BoD)

Technical support by David Bordon

The event is recorded for further dissemination purposes. **Questions and comments?** Put them in the chat box.

Schedule

14:00 - 14:10 Welcome and Introduction. Francesca Frontini, CLARIN

14:10 - 14:30 Tools for corpus analysis: a survey and guide to finding the right one. **Martin Wynne, University of Oxford, UK**

14:30 - 14:50 **#LancsBox**: a new-generation software package for the analysis of language data and corpora. **Vaclav Brezina**, **Lancaster University**, **UK**

14:50 - 15:10 AntConc: a corpus analysis toolkit for concordancing and text analysis. Laurence Anthony, Waseda University, Japan

15:10-15:15 break

15:15 - 15:35 Kontext: an online corpus query interface and its use in CLARIN. Michal Kren, Charles University, Prague

15:35 - 16:00 Discussion panel: what steps can we take to make corpus tools easier to find, use and connect together?

CLARIN 101

https://www.clarin.eu/content/clarin-in-a-nutshell

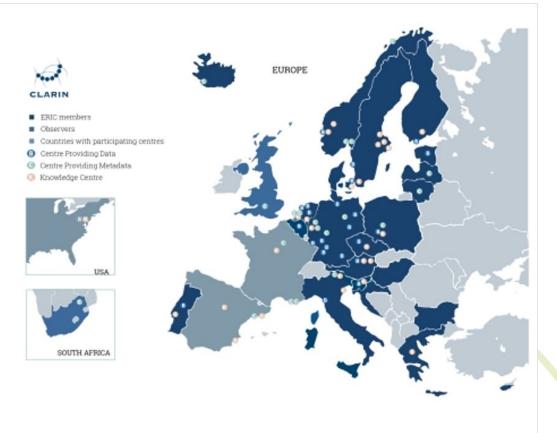


CLARIN ...

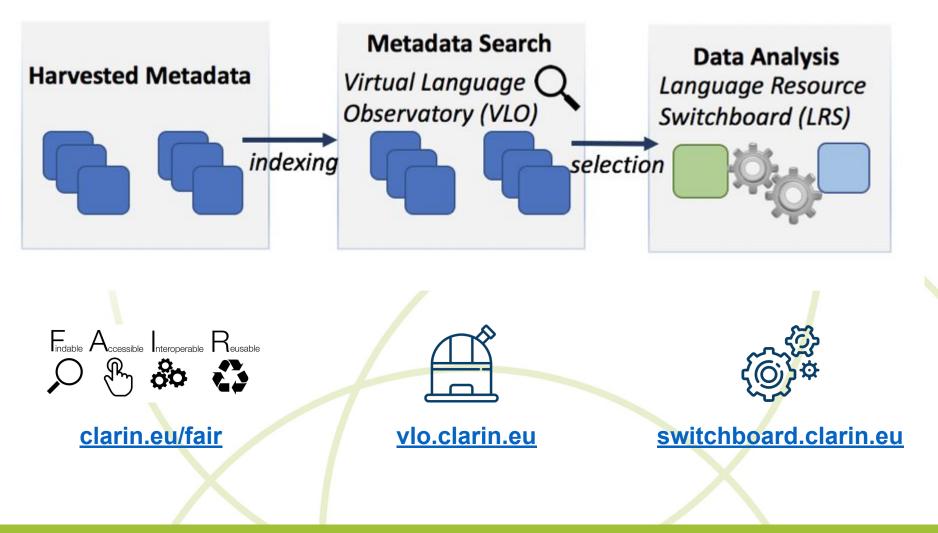
- is the Common Language Resources and Technology Infrastructure
- has the ESFRI ERIC status since 2012, Landmark since 2016
- provides easy and sustainable access for scholars in the humanities and social sciences and beyond
 - to digital language data (in written, spoken or multimodal form)
 - and advanced tools to discover, explore, exploit, annotate, analyse or combine them, wherever they are located
 - through a **single sign-on** environment
- serves as an ecosystem for knowledge sharing and training
- is one of the European RIs in the SSH cluster (aka SCI)
- is an integral part of the European Open Science Cloud
 - See <u>clarin.eu/eosc</u>

CLARIN today

- a distributed network of 70 centres
- 22 members: AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, FI, GR, HR, HU,IS, IT, LT, LV, NL, NO, PL, PT, SE, SI
- 2 observers: UK, ZA
- 1 third party



The Technical Infrastructure



The Knowledge Infrastructure



https://www.clarin.eu/content/knowledge-infrastructure

Resource Families

- What is CRF?
 - user-friendly overviews per data type of the available language resources in CLARIN
 - <u>https://www.clarin.eu/resource-families</u>
 - 13 corpora families, 5 families of lexical resources, and 4 tool families
 - the most important metadata and brief descriptions as well as links to download pages and concordancers
- Funding for small projects that can help extending the scope of the initiative:

https://www.clarin.eu/content/clarin-resource-families-project-funding

The Café



Getting involved in CLARIN

Join our NewsFlash

https://www.clarin.eu/content/newsflash

Check out our events

https://www.clarin.eu/events

Open calls

https://www.clarin.eu/content/funding-opportunities

See you at the CLARIN Conference

Register for Virtual Attendance:

https://www.clarin.eu/event/2022/ clarin-annual-conference-2022



Next events:

Stay tuned: <u>https://www.clarin.eu/content/</u>

Share your #clarincafe impressions with @CLARINER



Tools for corpus analysis: a survey and guide to finding the right one

Martin Wynne

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https://llds.ling-phil.ox.ac.uk/

CLARIN Café: Online and Desktop Tools for Querying a Language Corpus Thursday 15th September 2022







Home > Blog > Arts and humanities infrastructure enabling knowledge with impact

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Arts and humanities infrastructure enabling knowledge with impact





Tao Chang Head of Infrastructure, Arts and Humanities Research Council Literary and Linguistic Data Service About LLDS Faculty of Linguistics, Philology and Phonetics CLARIN-UK



Privacy policy

RSS Fee

CLARIN

Literary and Linguistic Data Service A repository of full-text literary and linguistic resources.

The new home for the Oxford Text Archive collections.

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Author(s): Mather, Increase, 1639-1723.

Description: Caption title. Edition statement transposed: precedes "With some remarks ..." on title page. Imprint from colophon

1 September 2021

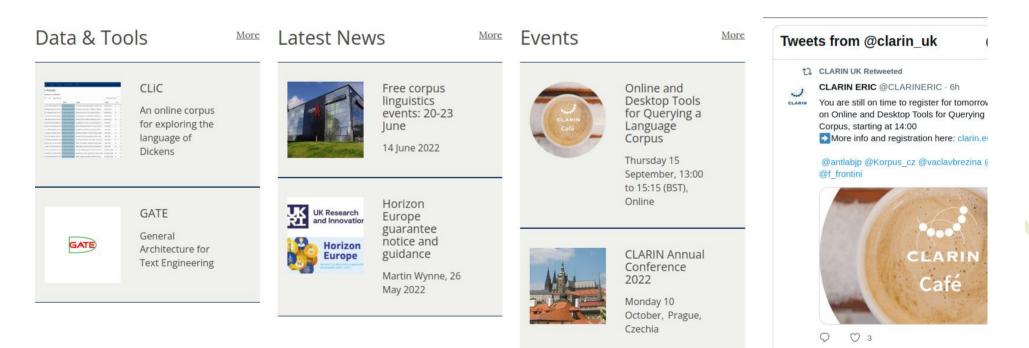
Arts and humanities infrastructures are vital for driving innovation in heritage science, and ensuring the creative industries thrive.

https://llds.ling-phil.ox.ac.uk/

https://www.ukri.org/blog/arts-and-humanities-infrastructure -enabling-knowledge-with-impact/



Read more about CLARIN-UK



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https://www.clarin.ac.uk/

CLARIN Resource Families

Corpora

- Computer-mediated communication corpora
- Corpora of academic texts
- Historical corpora
- L2 learner corpora
- Legal corpora
- Literary corpora
- Manually annotated corpora
- Multimodal corpora
- Newspaper corpora
- Parallel corpora
- Parliamentary corpora
- Reference corpora
- Spoken corpora

Lexical Resources

- Lexica
- Dictionaries
- Conceptual Resources
- Glossaries
- Wordlists

Tools

- Normalization
- Named entity recognition
- Part-of-speech tagging and lemmatization
- Tools for sentiment analysis

Coming soon:

- Online Corpus Tools
- Desktop Corpus Tools

Online and desktop tools for corpus analysis

"Corpus, concordance, collocation"

Concordance Collocation John Sinclair

Corpus

Oxford University Press

CONCORDANCE LatinISE corpus simple hic • 124.001 Q I = 0 4 X = = = ----11. 9,268.64 per million tokens • 0.93% 🕕 H Details Left context KWIC Right context i) poetry • uncert.. muta est.</s><s> sed nostram durare fidem duo pignora cogent: vel caper ille, nota frontem qui pingitur alba, vel levis haec et mobilibus circumdata bullis fistula, silvicolae munus memorabile Fauni.</s> -O poetry • uncert.. verbis?</s><s>iudicis e gremio victoris gloria surgat.</s><s>praeda mea est, quia Caesareas me dicere laudes mens iubet: huic semper debetur palma labori.</s><s>et mi sidereo cor movit Cynthius ore laudatamque chelyn iussit variare canendo.</s><s>pergite \odot ① poetry • uncert.. voce loguuntur!</s><s>venerat ad modulos doctarum turba sororum... huc huc, Pierides, volucri concedite saltu: hic .</s>talis Phoebus erat, cum laetus caede draconis docta repercusso generavit carmina plectro: caelestes ulli si sunt, O poetry • uncert.. sunt, hac voce loguuntur!</s><s>venerat ad modulos doctarum turba sororum... huc huc, Pierides, volucri concedite saltu: hic Heliconis opes florent, hic vester Apollo est!</s><s>tu guogue Troia sacros cineres ad sidera tolle atgue Agamemnoniis opus ① poetry • uncert.. ad modulos doctarum turba sororum... huc huc, Pierides, volucri concedite saltu: hic Heliconis opes florent, hic vester Apollo est!</s><s>tu quoque Troia sacros cineres ad sidera tolle atque Agamemnoniis opus hoc ostende Mycenis!</s><s>iam i poetry • uncert.. Heliconis opes florent, hic vester Apollo est!</s><s>tu quoque Troia sacros cineres ad sidera tolle atque Agamemnoniis opus hoc ostende Mycenis!</s><s>iam tanti cecidisse fuit!</s><s>gaudete, ruinae, et laudate rogos: vester vos tollit alumnus!</s><s>venerat en i poetry • uncert... pendet sacer hircus ab ulmo et iam nudatis cervicibus exuit exta.</s>ergo num dubio pugnant discrimine nati et negat aevo stolidum pecus aurea regna?</s>s>Saturni rediere dies Astraeague virgo tutague in antiguos redierunt saecula mores.</s> prose • Iulius ... irascitur unda: mordent frena tigres, subeunt juga saeva leones!</s>casta fave Lucina: tugs jam regnat Apollo!</s>casta fave Lucina: tugs jam regnat Apollo!</s>casta fave Lucina: tugs jam regnat Apollo!</s> hos libellos. Mayorti decus nostrum, me dicaturum esse promiseram, verum diu me inconstantia verecundiae retardavit et O prose • Iulius . luminis vel augmenta vel damna, quantis etiam conversionibus maior ille quem ferunt perficeretur annus, qui quinque stellas, Lunam etiam et Solem locis suis originibusque restituit, qui mille et quadringentorum et sexaginta et unius has I= prose • Iulius . guod guidam Atlanticum aiunt mare, terrae spatium in modum insulae undarum suarum circumfusione concludat.</s> cum omnia mihi a te. Mavorti ornamentum bonorum, facili demonstrationis magisterio traderentur, ausus sum etiam Haec 11 🚺 🛈 prose • Iulius .. disputationibus suis ex ipsis primo mathematicorum responsis quasi per cuniculum quendam ad labefactandam hanc totam scientiam conantur inrepere: qui quanto vehementius pugnant quantumque persuadendi vias quaerunt, tanto N= 12 🚺 🛈 prose • Iulius ... confirmant.</s><s>Negue enim esset eius vera substantia, nisi contra eam tantis argumentorum viribus niterentur.</s><s>Neg hoc est admiratione dignum, cum sciamus inter ipsos guanta sit de ipsa deorum natura dissensio guantisque disputationum ቆ≣ 13 🔲 🛈 prose • Iulius .. , sed nihil procurare definiant, alii et esse et rerum nostrarum curam procurationemque suscipere, et tanta sint hi omnes in varietate et dissensione versati, ut longum et alienum sit, hoc praesertim tempore cum aliud opus adgressi 14 🔲 🛈 prose • Iulius . procurationemque suscipere, et tanta sint hi omnes in varietate et dissensione versati, ut longum et alienum sit. praesertim tempore cum aliud opus adgressi sumus, singulorum enumerare sententias,</s><s>Nam alii et figuras his pro hoc 15 🚺 🛈 prose • Iulius . pro arbitrio suo tribuunt et loca adsignant, sedes etiam constituunt et multa de actibus eorum vitaque describunt et sit, hoc praesertim tempore cum aliud opus adgressi sumus, singulorum enumerare sententias.</s><s>Nam alii et figuras his 16 🔲 🛈 prose • Iulius . bono ac malo diversae inter se mobilesque sententiae.</s>Ouarum explicationem nunc praetermittendam puto: neque enim genus disputationis intravimus nec ad haec refutanda vel confirmanda animum nostrum consiliumque formavimus, sed i prose • Iulius . sententiae.</s><s>Quarum explicationem nunc praetermittendam puto; neque enim hoc genus disputationis intravimus nec ad refutanda vel confirmanda animum nostrum consiliumque formavimus, sed omnia haec ideo brevi oratione 18 🗍 🛈 prose • Iulius disputationis intravimus nec ad haec refutanda vel confirmanda animum nostrum consiliumque formavimus, sed omnia ideo brevi oratione perstrinximus, ut contradicentium contentiosa commenta cunctis hominibus patefacto sui 19 🔲 🛈 prose • Iulius . securus stellarum iudiciis adscribat.</s> 20 🔲 🛈 prose • Iulius bonis radiatonibus temperatus ad desideria nos et cupiditates istlus virtutis inflammat.</s>*** Etiam singulos homines hac disputationis oratione conveniunt." Frustra habes, o bone vir, dilectum bonarum rerum ac malarum fugiendi



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Please contribute by adding comments to the spreadsheet at:

https://bit.ly/CLARINCorpusTools

Corpus Analysis Tools for the CLARIN Resource Family 🔅 🖻 🙆

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- f_X Citation (how to cite the application, if this information is available)

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Title	Link	Country (where website is based, if relevant)	Free / not free (money)	Is there a specific user licence governing the use of the online tools (state name and provide link if yes)?	Citation (how to cite the application, if this information is available)	Registration required - do users need to register to use the tool?	Shibboleth authentication? (Can users log in with their own institutional single-sign on?)	Languages - if the application is restricted to a fixed set of installed copora, what langauges are avaialble? (use ISO 639-2 codes or plain text names)	Can you upload your own corpus?	support (may have support as part of a project but time imited so not sustainable), say YES if eg an email address given	Description	Othe
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COSMAS II	https://cosmas2.ids-mannheim.de/cosmas2-web	Germany	Free								the German reference corpus - DeReKo, historical corpora and others.	
CQPweb (Lancaster)	https://cqpweb.lancs.ac.uk/	UK	Free	no		yes	no (certain authorizations granted to users with email in the .ac.uk domain)	eng, ara, fre, ita, nor, pol, lat Numerous South-Asian languages	yes	Online help system, bug reporting system, email address for queries	Will be superseded by Ziggurat	
CQPweb (Beijing Foreign Studies University)	COPweb Copweb.lancs.ac.uk	ি èহ China	Free			Yes - no indication of how obtain credentials in order to authenticate						
Croatian National Corpus	http://filip.ffzg.hr/	Croatia	Free			no		hrv			NoSketchEngine interface to the Croatian National Corpus	
DWDS	https://www.dwds.de/	Germany	Free			yes	no	deu	It works with a range of corpora available after registration: chat, law, German newspapers, blogs, historical texts		The DWDS is part of the Center for Digital Lexicography of the German Language (ZDL), funded by the Federal Ministry of Education and Research. It is based at the Berlin-Brandenburg Academy of Sciences	

Please contribute by adding comments to the spreadsheet at:

https://bit.ly/CLARINCorpusTools

CLARIN corpus resources and tools

Corpora: at least 4130 - see VLO (<u>https://vlo.clarin.eu/</u>) !

Online interfaces:

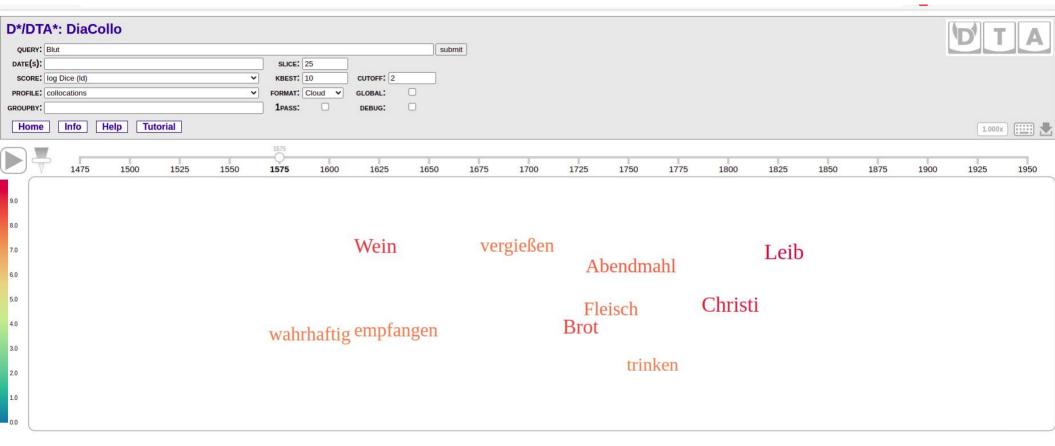
- <u>Corpuscle</u>
- Korp
- KonText
- NoSketch Engine
- <u>D*</u> (Diacollo demo)
- <u>TEITOK</u>

Federated content search: https://contentsearch.clarin.eu/

Resource Families:

- 13 curated guides to different types of corpora and how to get them
- Coming soon: Desktop corpus tools and Online corpus tools

Diachronic collocations in a text collection: DiaCollo from the Deutsches Textarchiv



Home Info Help Tutorial		jurish@bbaw.de
DiaColloDB v0.12.019 / DiaColloDB::WWW v0.02.005	Imprint - Privacy	1.0019 sec
Corpus: Deutsches Textarchiv (DTA-Kernkorpus + DTA-Erweiterungen)		





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2: [dtae:magirus_widerlegung_1580:18] Brot vnd Wein _[2] / seinen warhafftigen Leib vnd Blut _[1] / zuessen vñ zutrincken darreiche vnd gebe:	
3: [dtae:magirus_widerlegung_1580:18] die vngläubige vnd vnwürdige / den Leib vn Blut _[1] Christi mit Brot vnd Wein _[2] / im heiligen	
4: [dtae:magirus_widerlegung_1580:19] Wein _[2] / aber gar nicht der Leib vnd Blut _[1] Christi / gegenwertig dargereicht vñ empfangen werde /	
5: [dtae:magirus_widerlegung_1580:31] wir vns (ob der ware Leib vnd Blut _[1] Christi leiblich im Brot vnd Wein _[2] sey)	
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7: [dtae:magirus_widerlegung_1580:35] / von einer wesentlichen Gegenwertigkeit des Leibs vnd Bluts[1] Christi / vnder gestalt des Brots vnd Weins[2]	
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Corpus: Deutsches Textarchiv (DTA-Kernkorpus + DTA-Erweiterungen)

Anmelden (DTAQ) DWDS dlexDB CLARIN-D Projekt V Texte V Dokumentation **v** suchen Hilfe 🔘 in den Titeldaten 🧕 im Korpus 🔘 in der Dokumentation

Magirus, Johannes: Gründliche Widerlegung des unwahrhaftigen zwinglischen Buches, welches Magister Ambrosius Wolf unter dem Titel (Historie der Augsburger Konfession) in öffentlichem Druck ausgehen lassen. Tübingen, 1580.

> Dotred. als bann/ und bañ als jes / bas ich von Gottes gnas Den/ alle dife 2leticul / habe auffs fleifigfis bedacht/ Durch Die Schifft / vnd wider herdurch offtermals ges sogen/bil fo gewiß diefelbigen wolte ver fechten/als ich jet habe bas Gacrament des Iltars verfochten. 3ch bin ieBunder nichttruncten / noch onbedacht / ich weiß was ich rede / fule auch wol / was mirs gilt auff des Serm Jefu Chufti gutunfft am Jungften Bericht. Darumb foll mir niemandt fchergen/ober lofe teiduns gen barauf machen. Es ift mir ernft / bann ich fenne Den Gathan / von Gottes gnaden / ein groß theil. Raner Bottes Boit und Schifft verferen bid ber. wirren / was folter nicht thon mit meinen / ober eins andern Botten ? Bud abermals bernacher Dafelbft: Eben forede ich auch / und befenne / bas Garrament Des Altars / baß Dafelbft warhafftig ber Leib vnnb Blut im Brot und Bein/werde mundtlich geeffen und getruncten/ob gleich die Driefter/fo es raiche/ ober die/ foes empfangen / nicht glaubeten / oder fonft miß. brauchten / bannes ficht nicht auff Stenfchen glauben ober unglauben/ fonder auff Gottos Boit ond Drb. Same Down / Das fie sunto: Gottes Bost ond

<< vorherige Seite

Bild: 0008

V

+ - 1:1 fit 59%

1 6 의 📄 🦪 nächste Seite >> als dann / vnd dañ als jetz / das ich von Gottes gnaden / alle dise Articul / habe auffs fleissigsts bedacht / durch die Schrifft / vnd wider herdurch offtermals gezogen / vñ so gewiß dieselbigen wolte verfechten / als ich jetz habe das Sacrament des Altars verfochten. Ich bin ietzunder nicht truncken / noch vnbedacht / ich weiß was ich rede / füle auch wol / was mirs gilt auff des Herrn Jesu Christi zukunfft am Jüngsten Gericht. Darumb soll mir niemandt schertzen / oder lose teidungen darauß machen. Es ist mir ernst / dann ich kenne den Sathan / von Gottes gnaden / ein groß theil. Kaner Gottes Wort vnd Schrifft verkeren vnd verwirren / was solt er nicht thon mit meinen / oder eins andern Worten? Vnd abermals hernacher daselbst: Eben so rede ich auch / vnd bekenne / das Sacrament des Altars / daß daselbst warhafftig der Leib vnnd Blut im Brot vnd Wein / werde mündtlich geessen vnd getruncken / ob gleich die Priester / so es raichē / oder die / so es empfangen / nicht glaubeten / oder sonst mißbrauchten / dann es steht nicht auff Menschen glauben oder vnglauben / sonder auff Gottos Wort vnd Ordnung. Es were denn / das sie zuuor Gottes Wort vnd Ordnung endern / vnd anders deutten / wie die jetzigen Sacraments Feinde thun / wölche freilich eitel Wein vnd Brot haben / dann sie haben auch die Wort / vnd eingesetzte Ordnung Gottes nicht / sonder dieselbige nach jhrem eignen duncken verkert vnnd verendert.

Impressum

Information headings

- Name of the application
- Link (preferably to landing page with information about the tool and how to get it)
- Available for download (yes/no or give URL if different to column B)?
- Licence according to the terms of which user licence can the application be used?
- Citation (how to cite the application, if this information is available)
- Platform-dependence (is it only available to work on specif platforms or operating systems?)
- Free / not free (money)
- Limited dataset does it only work with the included corpus?
- Support is user support available?

Summary

The questions we are trying to answer:

- As a user, how do I choose which application to use for corpus analysis?
- As a software engineer, how do I make it easier to users to find and use my software?
- As infrastructure builders, how do we make tools easier to deploy, more sustainable, and more able to interoperate with different datasets and tools?

Get involved!

- Spot gaps, inaccuracies, missing information in https://bit.ly/CLARINCorpusTools;
- Tell us what more we can do to help answer these questions;
- Tell us what other questions we should be asking!

National contacts:

See <u>https://www.clarin.eu/content/participating-consortia</u>

Contact the workshop organisers here: <u>francesca.frontini@ilc.cnr.it</u> <u>martin.wynne@ling-phil.ox.ac.uk</u>

General contact: clarin@clarin.eu #LancsBox: a new-generation software package for the analysis of language data and corpora

Vaclav Brezina

Lancaster University



Corpus linguistics in 2022

- More popular than ever before.
- More interdisciplinary than ever before.
- More complex and sophisticated than ever before.
- More challenging than ever before.

Multidimensional data









innovation in corpus linguistics.

#LancsBox

@Lancaster University

```
Ionia
Current version: #LancsBox v. 6:
Corpora, Smart searches, Wizard, Automatic
corpus building...
 New version: #LancsBox X
 Very large corpora (billions of words), XML,
  new UI
                   #LancsBox
```



Subjects ∨ Courses ∨ FL Business



Update

Online Courses / Language



Corpus Linguistics: Method, Analysis, Interpretation

***** 4.9 (95 reviews)

Get a practical introduction to the methodology of corpus linguistics for researchers in the social sciences and humanities.

R

Join course

70,092 enrolled on this course

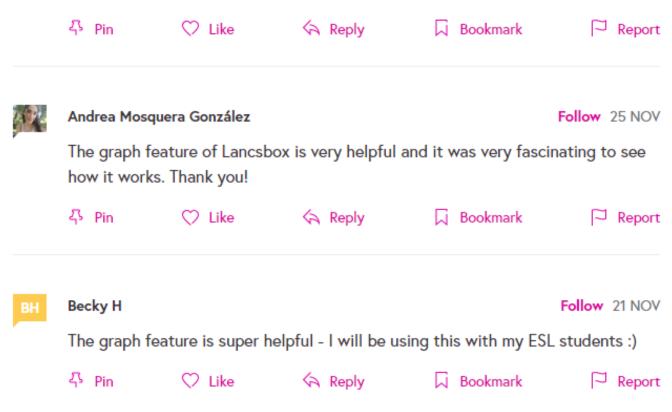
Feedback cycle



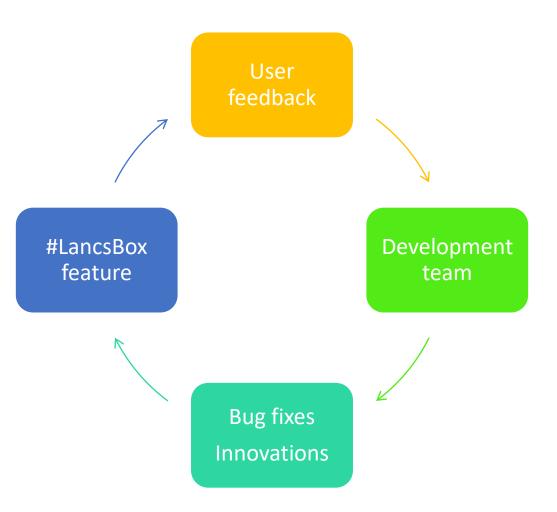
Roberto Esposito

Follow 27 NOV

It is getting funny. Human brain reacts enthusiastically when eyes are placed in front of graphs, colours, maps and schemes. It gets kinda challenging to get out it. I like it, and I think it will be very useful!



Feedback cycle



Download #LancsBox: http://corpora.lancs.ac.uk/lancsbox/

Windows 64	Windows 32
64-bit Win 10, 8 and 7	32-bit Win 10, 8 and 7
Mac	Linux
Application working well also with	64-bit

Type: some, Corpus: Corpus 1

Showing 1617 occurrences in window 5L, 5R.

						~		1													
File	L5	L4 L3	3	L2	L1 N	lode	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5										
BROWN_F.txt	to	have	believe	me	—	some	see	only	darkness	the	bitter										
BROWN_H.txt	projects	requiring	special	maturity	and	some	open	only	to	men	or										
BROWN_J.txt	self	While		suppression	and	some	denial	are	not	only	necessary										
BROWN_D.txt		only		punishment	for	some	termination	seems	necessary		а										
BROWN_L.txt	sobered	up	enough		get	some	sense	Maybe	he	only	intended										
BROWN_E.txt	to	green	however	for	in	some	situations	only	a	yellow	indication	_									
BROWN_J.txt	de	jure	population	or	in	some	districts	only Only	the	de	facto	_									
BROWN_J.txt BROWN_L.txt	question expense	of	epidemic We		merits need	some	discussion at	least	a if	limited only	effort bus	-									
BROWN_G.txt		money only	the		of	some	minor	characteristic	not	quite	usual	-									
BROWN_J.txt	has	to	go		only	some	sixty	years	The	first	mention	-									
BROWN_J.txt	end	where	of		only	some	foliage	has	been _	washed	at										
BROWN_H.txt		he	now		only	some	6-1/2	hours		#LancsBox 6.0										— C) X
BROWN_J.txt	such	suggestion	accounts		only	some	of	the	difficulti	KWIC		raphColl		14	Vhelk	Words		Ngrams	Text	Wizard	
BROWN_K.txt	paused	for	an	instant	only	some	of	them	glancing	14110		apricon		V	VIIEIN	words		Ingranis	Text	Wizaru	
BROWN_B.txt	pro-Comm	rebel	force	numbers	only	some	2,000	tough	Viet	Corpora KWIC: some	×										
BROWN_B.txt	initialed	miscellany	and	with	only	some	2,000	subscribers	Little					Search							U I
BROWN_J.txt	given	only	the		that	some	people	have	somethi	Search some	Occurrent	es 7 0	60 (15 86)	т	Texts 13	▼ Corpus	BNC2014-ba	hy V Co l	ntext 7	▼ Display Text	+
BROWN_G.txt		constant	stream			some	stopping	only	to	Index File		CS 1,5	03 (10.00)	Left		v corpus			Right		
BROWN A 54	ant	moro	than	100	charoc	Somo	Dallac	invoctmont	firme	1 Academ			beastly		of dubious or shi	fting classification.	Node Some	of these have been the			
	Filter: only	,		Any text f	field			sensitive		2 Academ			,			n laws Moreover,	some	kinds of metamorphos	sis play a crucial part		
	Ther. Only	1		Any text	leiu			Sensitive		3 Academ				othoro. Thor		e been the case for	some 'Some		, who cannot fail to have		
										4 Academ 5 Academ						olitical beasts, too: d beast" occur with	some	frequency from the mi	tions of Nietzsche's viev d- 1890s; and there	42	
						Save				6 Academ	ic_bo				with the sear	ch for identity, or in	some	cases its antithesis, th	ne refusal to develop'.20)	
										7 Academ 8 Academ			etudy			les and there were r itself constitutes,	some some	in society who felt no s kind of journey. Travel			
Varaia		(201E)								9 Academ			study			i to an anthology of	some	of the important works			
versic	on 1.0 ((2012)								10 Academ						ected, an outline of	some	of the events from 188			
#LancsBox X			~~~~				- 🗆 X			11 Academ 12 Academ			En			the period: Without 102 even if there is	some some	fresh influx of wealth the	ne nobility as •m. From Darwin we se	0	
										13 Academ						ught was taken by	some	to reduce the possibili		•	
apt										14 Academ						n the past to create	some	new present'. In 'ideas			
BNC2014 whole	e corpus		BN BN	IC2014 whole corpus		• 102M				15 Academ 16 Academ						nat it is like to be in i nally, to arcs, with	some some		indition: bereaved, uner ences. Beats Th e sma	nployed, insane'.115 Admitte Ilest	dly,
										17 Academ						ain characters, and	some		ell. Transitions betwee		
apt	Hits: 199 (0.02)	Texts: 155/88,353	i al	ble Hits: 1	2,611 (1.23)	Texts: 7,765/88,35	i3 <u>1</u>			18 Academ						n diff erent shows:	some	shows always end on			
Left	Node	Right		Left	N	ode R	ight			19 Academ 20 Academ						each episode. But the other extreme,	some some	shows, like Thie Good	l Wife(CBS, iaracters only to quickly	disnose	
or lynx,	, and this is apt,	because sight-preda	tors ca	wrote. Th	nen we'll be al	ble to talk again	. The children			21 Academ						, they usually leave	some		or 'dangling', 106 which		
ttan brownstone, a	and you're apt	to see more than the		who had st	ill not been al	ble to decipher	General Lepti			22 Academ						several episodes-	some	can last for the whole		-4	
you well kno	iow, and an apt	one in this case.' Edv	vard	that he	wouldn't be al	ble to get to see	the			23 Academ 24 Academ						kind, and outlined st- century poets.7	some Some	interpretative justificati of these areas or key t	ions for such a reading houghts animate	TO	
	lenry, 'Very ant	I'm told. My niece		really lov	e her to be al	ble to look at yo	our dresses.			25 Academ			th			ses', Ford explores	some		pints raised by Dante's p	ooem	
BNC2014 whole	A COMULE	• 102M	x	Dad are	glad to be al	ble to look after	him. They			26 Academ						his way ab initio in	some	imagined blueprint of			
BIAC2014 Whole	e corpus	• 102M		do' Alice wa	s still barely al	ble to speak. 'Yo	ou look as			27 Academ 28 Academ						's films is offset by er seen, at least by	some some,	other story: a fugitive b as defacement but as			
	Hits:	Texts:		he was	going to be al	ble to continue.	He looked up			29 Academ		structive	and often co			cumentation goes	some		ence through recording	, but	
Left	ft M	Node Rigi	ht	that her mother m	issed being al	ble to be so agi	le, to			30 Academ			fath	ier' of moder		ervation) and, with	some		inued in use (Gilberg 1	987;	
				jumped across the w	ords, barely al	ble to read a ful	sentence			31 Academ 32 Academ			ofde	hae haneme		l). It is still used for ents. By sacrificing	some some	tablets, although a mo of the material (the ed			
	No content in	table		didn't	seem to be al	ble to have any	anger in			33 Academ			orua	amageu anu		/ conser- vators for	some	time to detect obscure			
	No content in	10VIC		knows wh	en we'll be al	ble to manage a	an evening to			34 Academ			self-	censorship	and eased corr	petition with rivals.	Some	however tried to get ro			¥
				chose, she wou	ld be easily at	ble to recognise	him. What h														
Search completed.									Fi	iltering complete						 Σ ? ‡					
Ve	rsion)	(2022)	-						intering complete									ersion 6	.0 (2021)	

#LancsBox highlights

1. Smart searching

IGRAMMATICAL ST

Smart searches

- NOUN
- PROPER NOUN
- VERB
- ADJECTIVE
- ADVERB
- MODAL
- CONNECTOR
- PRONOUN
- CONTRACTION
- PASSIVE
- COMPLEX NOUN PHRASE
- PAST TENSE
- NOMINALIZATIONS
- SPLIT INFINITIVE
- PRESENT TENSE
- PAST TENSE
- PLACE ADVERBIAL
- TIME ADVERBIAL etc...

2. CQL: Corpus Query Language

[word="goes" & headword="go" & pos="V.* "]

[pos="VB.*"] []{0,3} [pos="V.N"]

#LancsBox X 1.1.0.15

Q [pos="VB.*"] []{0,3} [pos="V.N"]

2. #LancsBox X: new UI

#LancsBox X 1.1.0.15

Q cat

BNC2014	whole corpu	S	▼ 102M	BNC2014		(whole o	orpus			• (—		- (-
Q dog	Hits: 9,402 (91.80) Texts:	2,988/88,171	⊞ :	cat ×							•	pecio	i T	Rese
File	Left	Node	Right	Q cat T "Log Die		its: 4,92	8 (48.12	2) 7					cets .c	ew
MagRe 🔓	George starse at protective pet	doa	luna too cuta! There are	Collocate		- From	–	eq. (c		dreamles	w	\ /		food
NewRei-final	new family photo with Prince Georg Cambridge have marked her first M			whiskers	JISTIDU	10		55		pet		cet	leo	
AcaSoc	releasing a brand new family portrai Kate can be seen smiling at the cam				11	18		41			cheshire	cat		stevera
AcaHu	George stares at protective pet dog	, Lupo - too cu	te! There are no d to be	stray	1					ginger			mous	
AcaHu	signs of any sleepless nights on the while baby George has certainly gro	wn since his la	st appearance in fowels in	dog	de de La com	120		402		Dussy	90	-		het
NewM	an official photograph. We last saw in his official Christening photos in (he Roppie	paolo	h, ha	11		59			- 7/			whiskers
Sp2m1	in his official christening photos in t	october 2013.	d we ignore	black		89	22	2,838			/ •"***	scue		
		-		6.4		31	6	250		10,0	000	20,000		
NewRe	business. What happened to the	dog	that ate nothing but garlic?	fat	-	51	0,	200		10,0	00	20,000		
NewRe	business. What happened to the satyr, a shepherd with a	dog dog,	that ate nothing but garlic? a slave and the four	Tat		51	0,	250		10,0	00	20,000		
)		2		BNC2014	_	51		academi	c prose	10,0			• 20N	clas
AcaHu	satyr, a shepherd with a	dog,	a slave and the four			51			c prose	10,0			• 20N	clas
AcaHu FictMis	satyr, a shepherd with a he knew Sydney. And the	dog, dog -	a slave and the four even if it had come	BNC2014	11			academi				P	• 20№	clas
AcaHu FictMis FictMis	satyr, a shepherd with a he knew Sydney. And the time, after four or five	dog, dog - dog	a slave and the four even if it had come lifetimes - would not have come	BNC2014	11 Freq	Rel	* ARF	academi [*] Range	Ran	CV	Juill	P	• 20№	l clas
AcaHu FictMis FictMis FictMis	satyr, a shepherd with a he knew Sydney. And the time, after four or five he follows Sydney and his	dog, dog - dog dog	a slave and the four even if it had come lifetimes - would not have come out of the kitchen, Lewis	BNC2014	11 Freq 5,8	Rel 29	*A RF 4,3	academi [*] Range 2,8	Ran 10	CV 0.11	Juill 1.00	P	✓ 20№	l clas
AcaHu FictMis FictMis FictMis FictMis	satyr, a shepherd with a he knew Sydney. And the time, after four or five he follows Sydney and his to anyone's face. Your	dog, dog - dog dog dog,	a slave and the four even if it had come lifetimes - would not have come out of the kitchen, Lewis he would write, is too	BNC2014	11 Freq 5,8 3,0	Rel 29 15	*ARF 4,3 2,0	academi 'Range 2,8 2,8	Ran 10 10	CV 0.11 0.15	Juill 1.00 1.00	P	✓ 20N	l (clas
AcaHu FictMis FictMis FictMis FictMis FictMis	satyr, a shepherd with a he knew Sydney. And the time, after four or five he follows Sydney and his to anyone's face. Your gone in his seat. The	dog, dog - dog dog dog, dog	a slave and the four even if it had come lifetimes - would not have come out of the kitchen, Lewis he would write, is too is standing on the back	BNC2014 Terms: Term subst adj verb	11 Freq 5,8 3,0 2,9	Rel 29 15 14	ARF 4,3 2,0 1,9	academi [*]Range 2,8 2,8 2,8	Ran 10 10	CV 0.11 0.15 0.13	Juill 1.00 1.00 1.00	P	20N	l clas
AcaHu FictMis FictMis FictMis FictMis FictMis FictMis	satyr, a shepherd with a he knew Sydney. And the time, after four or five he follows Sydney and his to anyone's face. Your gone in his seat. The 's ear. There is hot	dog, dog - dog dog dog, dog dog	a slave and the four even if it had come lifetimes - would not have come out of the kitchen, Lewis he would write, is too is standing on the back breath on Lewis's neck,	BNC2014	11 Freq 5,8 3,0 2,9 2,9	Rel 29 15 14 14	ARF 4,3 2,0 1,9 2,1	academi *Range 2,8 2,8 2,8 2,8	Ran 10 10 10	CV 0.11 0.15 0.13 0.09	Juill 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00	P	20N	
AcaHu FictMis FictMis FictMis FictMis FictMis FictMis FictMis	satyr, a shepherd with a he knew Sydney. And the time, after four or five he follows Sydney and his to anyone's face. Your gone in his seat. The 's ear. There is hot from the tip of the	dog, dog - dog dog dog, dog dog dog	a slave and the four even if it had come lifetimes - would not have come out of the kitchen, Lewis he would write, is too is standing on the back breath on Lewis's neck, 's huge tongue. They are	BNC2014 Terms: Term subst adj verb	Freq 5,8 3,0 2,9 1,7	Rel 29 15 14 86,	ARF 4,3 2,0 1,9 2,1 1,1	academi 2,8 2,8 2,8 2,8 2,8 2,8	Ran 10 10 10 10	CV 0.11 0.15 0.13 0.09 0.24	Juill 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00	P	20M	
AcaHu FictMis FictMis FictMis FictMis FictMis FictMis FictMis Sp1m1	satyr, a shepherd with a he knew Sydney. And the time, after four or five he follows Sydney and his to anyone's face. Your gone in his seat. The 's ear. There is hot from the tip of the out another bike then honestly	dog, dog - dog dog dog, dog dog dog dog	a slave and the four even if it had come lifetimes - would not have come out of the kitchen, Lewis he would write, is too is standing on the back breath on Lewis's neck, 's huge tongue. They are eat dog what really annoys	BNC2014	11 Freq 5,8 3,0 2,9 2,9	Rel 29 15 14 14	ARF 4,3 2,0 1,9 2,1	academi *Range 2,8 2,8 2,8 2,8	Ran 10 10 10	CV 0.11 0.15 0.13 0.09	Juill 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00	P	► 20N	1 clas

 \times _

3. #LancsBox X: very large corpora

#LancsBox X 1.1.0.10

Q vaccin*

Hansard	whole corpus	- 2B

#LancsBox	X 1.1.0.10
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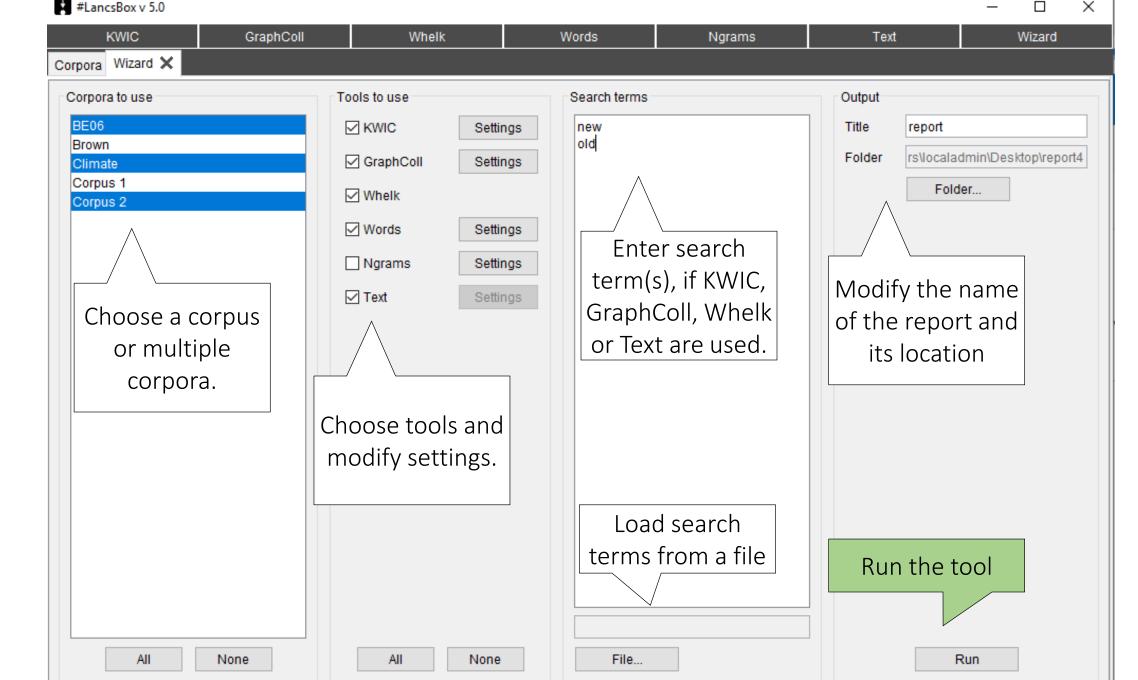
Q vaccin*

:

Hansard	whole corpus	• 2	В	
Q vaccin* ▼ 66M "⊺	Hits: 75,771 (40.06) Text Text: date"=dateRan 26,790 (406.35)	ts: 8,180/75,3 946/2,050	17	
File	Left	Node	Right	Text: da 🝸 4
LordChan	everyone has access to healthcare. We will invest more in	vaccines	and research, so that developing countries can benefit	<mark>2020-01-07</mark>
LordChan	The same is true for GAVI, as the efficacy of	vaccines	is massively reduced if the recipient is malnourished. W	<mark>2020-01-07</mark>
LordChan	to spend large sums of money on girls' education,	vaccinations	or climate change, let us not just tick the box,	<mark>2020-01-07</mark>
LordChann	nment on their work in these areas. Education, climate and	vaccines	are key building blocks for creating a world in which	<mark>2020-01-07</mark>
LordChan	it is also why we have run a vigorous flu	vaccination	programme to prevent people from getting into that p	2020-01-09
LordChan	clinical trial into scurvy, to proton beam therapy and mass	vaccination	programmes. The Medicines and Medical Devices Bill w	<mark>2020-01-09</mark>
CommCh	children in this country are not protected by the MMR	vaccine	when they start school? May we have an urgent debate	<mark>2020-01-09</mark>
CommCh	doing what they can to increase the take-up of measles	vaccines	to ensure that as many children as possible are covered	2020-01-09
CommCh	have a great responsibility to ensure that their children are	vaccinated.	Let me add, without going into too much detail, that	<mark>2020-01-09</mark>
CommCh	but public health depends on people's use of the	vaccines	that are available to them, and that should be encourage	<mark>2020-01-09</mark>
CommChal	so means supporting the development and deployment of	vaccines;	an important signal of our commitment will be when w	2020-01-13

Search completed.

#LancsBox X 1.1.0.10				>
Q vaccin* I				
Hansard	whole corpus	• 2B word	▼ L5 ▼ − R5	
				T Reset view



Wizard ready !

|Σ||?||**‡**|

1 Introduction

4 2 Method

2.1 Data

2.2 Procedure

4 3 Results

3.1 General overview: Frequency 3.2 Corpus comparison: Keywor

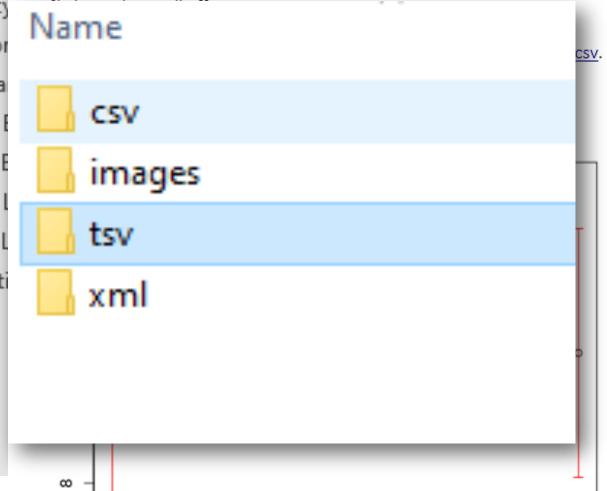
3.3 Specific searches: Concorda
 3.3.1 Search term "good" in E
 3.3.2 Search term "great" in E
 3.3.3 Search term "good" in I
 3.3.4 Search term "great" in L
 3.4 Word associations: Collocati
 3.5 Statistical analysis
 4 References
 5 Appendix

Created by #LancsBox Wizard

3.5 Statistical analysis

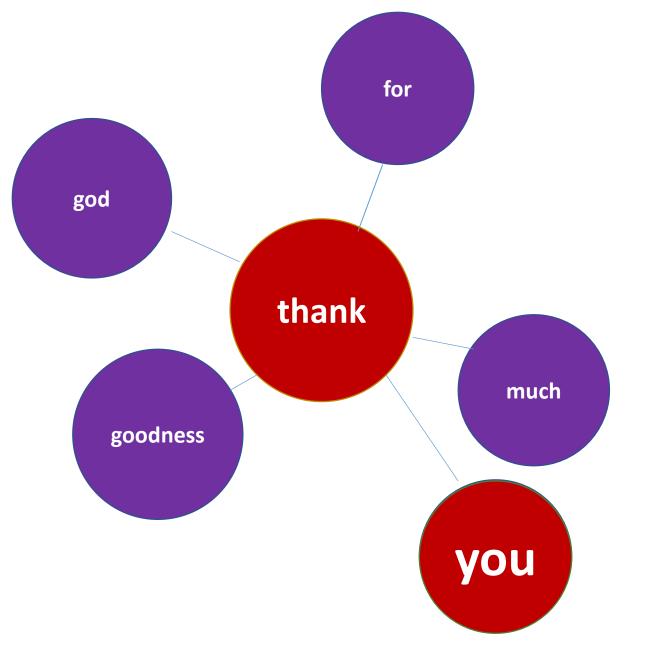
So far, descriptive statistical analysis was reported in the sections above. This includes the analysis of frequency and dispersion (sections 3.1 and 3.3), keywords (section 3.2) and collocations (section 3.4). More details about these procedures can be found in Brezina (2018).

The t-test (t (28) = -0.82, p = 0.421) showed that there is not a statistically significant difference between the corpora with regard to the linguistic variable *good*. This result is visualised below. Cohen's d (-0.3, 95% CI [-1.05,



Advantages of #LancsBox

More *time* for exploration.
More *time* for multiple perspectives.
More *time* for linguistic interpretation.
More *time* for things that matter.



-	INTRO	DOWNLOAD	MATERIALS	USER GUIDE	NEWS	SEARCH	<u>م</u>	
	#LancsBox: La	ancaster Universi	ty corpus tool	box				
	User guide [<u>pdf</u>]	to un fue alf.						
	Guide de l'utilisa		000	0	a®a (7)			
	Overview	KWiC Huhel	k Words	SraphColl	Text Ngrams	Wizard Peedback		
	Overview	w and data						
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AntConc:

A corpus analysis toolkit for concordancing and text analysis

Laurence Anthony

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Faculty of Science and Engineering, Waseda University

Overview

- History of AntConc
 - release history
 - user statistics
- Overview of AntConc 4
 - design concept
 - tools and features
 - KWIC, Plot, File, Cluster, N-Gram, Collocate, Word, and Keyword, Wordcloud
- Live Demonstration
 - from corpora to meaningful KWIC results
 - from corpora to meaningful Keywords results
- Q&A

2



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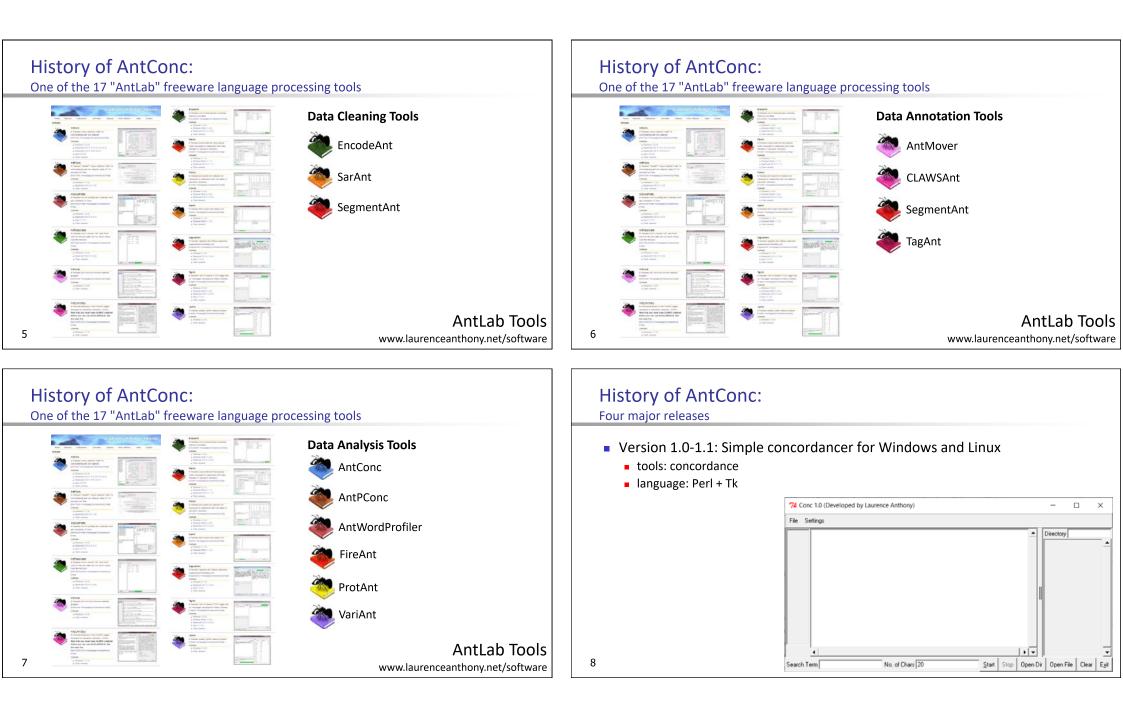


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History of AntConc

AntLab tools; Release history; User statistics





History of AntConc:

Four major releases

- Version 2.0-2.6: Corpus toolkit for Windows and Linux
 - tools: concordance, plot, cluster/n-grams, file, word, keyword
 - language: Perl + Tk

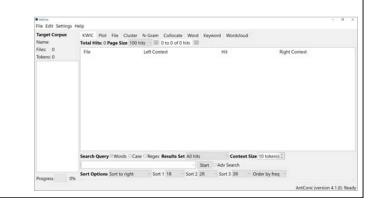


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History of AntConc:

Four major releases

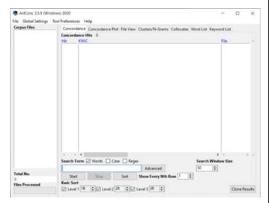
- Version 4.0-4-1: Advanced corpus toolkit for Windows, Linux, and MacOS (native)
 - tools: concordance, plot, file, cluster, n-grams, collocates, word, keyword, wordcloud
 - Ianguage: Python + Qt



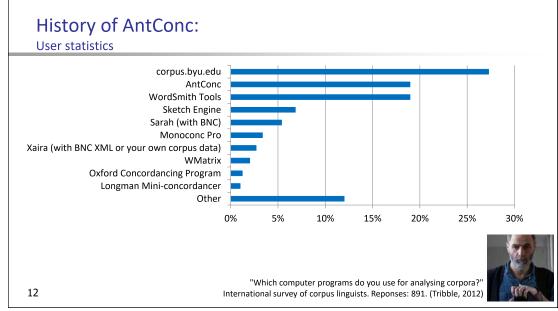
History of AntConc:

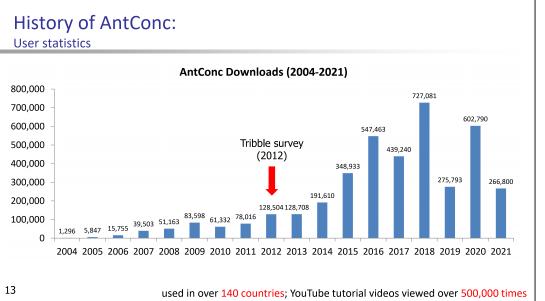
Four major releases

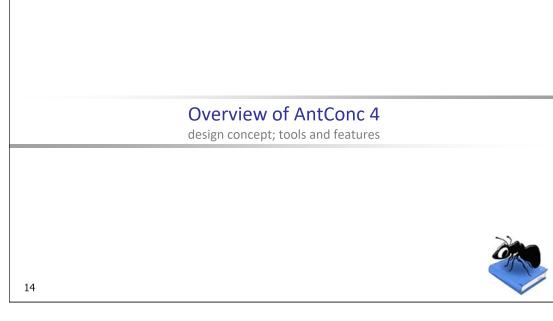
- Version 3.0-3.5: Corpus toolkit for Windows, Linux, and MacOS (native)
 - tools: concordance, plot, file, cluster/n-grams, collocates, word, keyword
 - Ianguage: Perl + Tkx



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Design concept

Target Corpus	KWIC Plot	File Cluster N-Gram Collocate Word	Keyword		
Name: AmE06_Learne	d Total Hits: 120	Page Size 100 hits - 🖸 1 to 100 of 120 hits	0		
Files: 80	File	Left Context	Hit	Right Context	~
Tokens: 161469	1 AmE06 J47	.txt matches one image for the	study	of language comprehension (Hirsh-	
AmE06_J01.txt	2 AmE06_J47	.txt same process occurs in the	study	of language development. As	
AmE06_J02.txt	3 AmE06_J32	.txt t see that movie. The	study	of language that focuses	
AmE06_J03.txt AmE06_J04.txt	4 AmE06_J47	txt washing machines and toasters. The	study	of language use and	
AmE06_J05.txt	5 AmE06_J70	.txt surface water. In a multiyear	study	of a small watershed	
AmE06_J06.txt	6 AmE06_J74	.txt if not terribly exceptional case	study	of a technological crisis	
AmE06_J07.txt	7 AmE06_J47	.txt was a uniquely large-sample	study	of child language development,	
AmE06_J08.txt	8 AmE06_J47	.txt most striking developments in the	study	of child language, and	
AmE06_J09.txt	9 AmE06_J29	txt of the 1970s, when the	study	of gender in linguistics	
AmE06_J10.txt	10 AmE06_J29	.txt as a social institution, the	study	of gender in the	
AmE06_J11.txt	11 AmE06_J64	txt a less ambitious, still unpublished,	study	of MacDowell and Huneker.	
AmE06_J12.txt AmE06_J13.txt	12 AmE06_J24	txt reater. Conversely, in Rosecrance's (1985)	study	of backstretch workers at	
AmE06_J14.txt	Search Term	Words Case Regex Results Set All hits		Context Size 5 token(s)	De
AmE06_J15.txt	[aud]		. Coursely	A contract of the second se	Que
AmE06 J16.txt	study	- Start 🗆 Ad	v Search		PPS

Overview of AntConc 4: Design concept - strengths

- easy to find, set up, and use
 - e.g., installer or portable version (no installation required)
 - e.g., help guides, YouTube tutorial videos, discussion forums, ...
- safe and reliable
 - e.g., digitally signed and notarized by Windows and MacOS (no security warnings)
 - e.g., no viruses, community error reports, bug fixes, updates, ...
- managed by the designer
 - i.e., the project leader built the tool
- evolving
 - e.g., new tools, new features, new documentation, ...
- designed for a broad user base
 - e.g., multiplatform support (Win, Mac, Linux)
 - e.g., multilingual support (UTF-8 compliant)
- e.g., supports LTR (e.g., English, Japanese) and RTL languages (e.g., Arabic)



Design concept - strengths

- comprehensive, scalable, fast, and transparent
 - includes all standard corpus tools
 - KWIC, Plot, File, Cluster, N-gram, Collocate, Word (list), Keyword (list), Wordcloud
 - includes access to an online corpus repository
 - e.g., AmE06, BE06, ... (BASE, BAWE, and more corpora coming soon)
 - uses fully-indexed, single-file SQLite databases
 - corpora of hundreds, thousands, millions, and billions of words can be used
 - e.g., "the" searches for any corpus size are returned in milliseconds
 - e.g., results are 'paged' to prevent endless scrolling
 - corpora can be loaded, saved, and distributed easily corpora tables can be easily inspected, edited, and copied
 - allows importing and exporting of results as plain text files
 - MTSV format (Anthony & Evert, 2019)
 - full data interoperability is possible

Ouinn Dombrowsk

Today I learned my 20k novel mega-corpus is almost 1.3 billion words. 🐺 And the new AntConc can navigate it like a breeze: KWIC for rare terms is nearinstantaneous. 🥰 @a_e_lang we may need to write a second AntConc #DataSittersClub book w/ the new features! Thanks, @antlabip!

Overview of AntConc 4:

Design concept - weaknesses

- managed by the designer
 - i.e., the project leader built the tool
- designed for a broad user base
 - e.g., few niche tools and statistics are included
- a 'black box' technology
 - e.g., the software is 'freeware' but not 'open-source'
- (currently) inflexible
 - e.g., users cannot easily add new features or statistical methods



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Overview of AntConc 4:

Tools and features - KWIC, Plot, File, Cluster, N-Gram, Collocate, Word, Keyword, Wordcloud

arget Corpus	P KWIC Plot File Cluster N-Gram Collocate Word Keyword
	ed Total Hits: 87 Page Size 100 hits - 🔍 1 to 87 of 87 hits 🔍
iles: 80 okens: 161469	File Left Context Hit Right Context 1 AmE06_J07.txtwever, prompted by the need to place the process of taking moments in context. Moments of
AmE06_J01.txt	2 AmE06 J33.txt education. Successful online teaching is a process of taking our very best practices in the clas
AmE06_J02.txt	3 AmE06_J25.txt homes. The findings demonstrate that the process of assimilation was not uniform for all grou
AmE06_J03.txt AmE06_J04.txt	4 AmE06_J43.txtnunist Party of Indonesia, which was in the process of being eliminated by Soeharto's New Orc
AmE06_J05.txt	5 AmE06_J65.txt canon of modern children's literature. The process of creating or augmenting professional ide
AmE06_J06.txt	6 AmE06_J13.txt lack that protein. Now scientists are in the process of figuring out which proteins are coded fo
AmE06_J07.txt	7 AmE06_J80.txt and Martin (2004), and Pysek et al. (2004). Process of invasion At one level, the issue of invasiv
AmE06_J08.txt AmE06_J09.txt	8 AmE06_J33.txt ⁺ participants is formed, through which the process of knowledge acquisition is collaboratively
AmE06_J09.txt AmE06_J10.txt	9 AmE06_J51.txt oference. An inference , in turn, is a mental process of linking propositions by offering support
AmE06_J11.txt	10 AmE06_J25.txt appropriate for explaining the adaptation process of newcomers who arrived in America in th
AmE06_J12.txt	es a car la construction d'étal construction d'étal construction de la
AmE06_J13.txt	Search Query Words Case Regex Results Set All hits Context Size 10 token(s
AmE06_J14.txt	process Start GAdv Search
rogress 115 tvt	Sort Options Sort to right Sort 1 1R Sort 2 2R Sort 3 3R Order by freq

Overview of AntConc 4:

Tools and features - KWIC, Plot, File, Cluster, N-Gram, Collocate, Word, Keyword, Wordcloud

Target Corpus	KWIC	Plot File Clu	ster N-Gran	n Col	locate Wor	d Keyword		
Name: AmE06_Learned	Total Hit	ts: 106 Total Fil	es With Hits	: 3	4			
Files: 80	DocID	DocPath	DocTokens	Freq	NormFreq	Dispersion	Plot	
Tokens: 161469	1	AmE06_J28.txt	2021	4	1979.218	0.592	1.1	
AmE06_J20.txt	2	AmE06 J80.txt		5	2543.235	0,553	11 1	
AmE06_J21.txt	3	AmE06 J02.txt				0,447		
AmE06_J22.txt AmE06_J23.txt	4	AmE06_J51.txt				0.447		
AmE06_J24.txt	5	AmE06 J55.txt		4		0.447	THE C	
AmE06_J25.txt	6	AmE06_J77.txt				0.447	11111	
AmE06_J26.txt	7	AmE06_J05.txt				0.440		
AmE06_J27.txt	8	AmE06 J25.txt		7	3556.911	0.396		
AmE06_J28.txt	9	AmE06_J33.txt	17.03	12		0.345		
AmE06_J29.txt AmE06_J30.txt	10	AmE06_J13.txt						
AmE06_J31.txt		Ame00_313.000			1930.200	0.555	1.1	
AmE06_J32.txt	Search C	Query Words	Case Reg	ex Res	ults Set All h	nits	Plot Zoom 1.00 x	🗄 Overlay 🛛 Color 💻
AmE06_J33.txt	process	of			Start	Adv Search		
AmE06 124 tyt		Dispersion	- Invert O					

Tools and features - KWIC, Plot, File, Cluster, N-Gram, Collocate, Word, Keyword, Wordcloud

Target Corpus	KWIC Plot File Cluster N-Gram Collocate Word Keyword
Name: AmE06_Learne	d File Hits 10 File Types 696 File Tokens 2029 File Name AmE06_J33.txt
Files: 80 Tokens: 161469 AmE06_J20.txt AmE06_J21.txt AmE06_J22.txt AmE06_J23.txt AmE06_J25.txt AmE06_J25.txt AmE06_J25.txt AmE06_J26.txt AmE06_J20.txt AmE06_J20.txt AmE06_J31.txt AmE06_J32.txt	environment cannot be passive. If students do not enter into the online classroom - do not post a contribution to the discussion - the instructor has almost no way of knowing whether they have been there. So students are not only responsible for logging on but they must also contribute to the learning process by posting their thoughts and ideas to the online discussion. Learning is an active process in which both the instructor and the learners must participate if it is to be successful. In the process, a web of learning is created. In other words, a network of interactions between the instructor and the other participants is formed, through which the process of knowledge acquisition is collaboratively created. (See Chapters Eight and Nine for a discussion of collaborative learning and the transformative nature of the learning process.) Outcomes of this process, then, should not be measured by the number of facts memorized and the amount of subject matter regurgitated but by the depth of knowledge and the number of skills gained. Evidence of critical thinking and of knowledge acquired are the desired learning outcomes. Consequently, cheating on exams should not be a major concern in an effective online environment because knowledge is acquired collaboratively through the development of a learning community. (The assessment of student performance in this environment is discussed in Chapter Ten.) Institutions entering the distance learning arean must be prepared to tackle these issues and to develop new approaches and new skills in order to create an empowering learning process, for the creation of empowered learners is yet another desired outcome of online distance education. Successful anoline teaching is a narcesc. of taking our were best practices in the classroom and searce Pawer words Case Dregex Hit Location 1.

Overview of AntConc 4:

Tools and features - KWIC, Plot, File, Cluster, N-Gram, Collocate, Word, Keyword, Wordcloud

Target Corpus	KWIC Plot File Cluster N-Gram Collocate Word Keyword
Name: AmE06_Lear	med Cluster Types 43 Cluster Tokens 87 Page Size 100 hits - 🗵 1 to 43 of 43 hits 💷
Files: 80 Tokens: 161469	Cluster Rank Freq Range
AmE06_J20.txt	2 process that 2 9 9
AmE06_J21.txt AmE06_J22.txt	3 process and 3 5 3
AmE06 J23.txt	4 process the 3 5 3
AmE06_J24.txt	5 process to 5 4 4
AmE06_J25.txt	6 process a 6 3 3
AmE06_J26.txt	7 process was 6 3 2
AmE06_J27.txt AmE06_J28.txt	8 process for 8 2 2
AmE06_J28.txt	9 process in 8 2 2
AmE06_J30.txt	10 process known 8 2 2
AmE06_J31.txt	**
AmE06_J32.txt	Search Query Words Case Regex Cluster Size 2 Min. Freq 1 Min. Range 1
AmE06_J33.txt	process of Start Adv Search
AmE06 124 tvt	Sort by Frequency - Invert Order Search Term Position * On Left On Right On Left/Right

Overview of AntConc 4:

Tools and features - KWIC, Plot, File, Cluster, N-Gram, Collocate, Word, Keyword, Wordcloud

Target Corpus	KW	/IC Plot File	Cluster	N-G	iram (ocate Word Keyword
Name: AmE06_Learned	N-G	iram Types 947	36 N-G	am To	kens 1	89 Page Size 100 hits - 💷 1 to 100 of 94736 hits 🥥
Files: 80 Tokens: 161469	1	Type of the		Freq 1460	Range 80	-
AmE06_J20.txt	2	in the		1008		
AmE06_J21.txt AmE06_J22.txt	3	to the	3	507	80	
AmE06_J23.txt	4	and the	4	379	76	
AmE06_J24.txt	5	on the	5	284	75	
AmE06_J25.txt	6	to be	6	272	74	
AmE06_J26.txt	7	it is	7	260	62	
AmE06_J27.txt AmE06_J28.txt	8	for the	8	250	70	
AmE06_J29.txt	9	that the	9	248	70	
AmE06_J30.txt	10	as a	10	233	71	
AmE06_J31.txt						
AmE06_J32.txt	Sea	rch Query Wo	ords C	ase 🗆 F	Regex N	ram Size 2 Open Slots 0 Min. Freq 1 Min. Range 1
AmE06_J33.txt	1					Start Adv Search
AmE06 12.4 tvt ··································	Sor	t by Frequency	- 🗆 Inve	rt Ord	er	

Overview of AntConc 4:

Tools and features - KWIC, Plot, File, Cluster, N-Gram, Collocate, Word, Keyword, Wordcloud

Target Corpus	KWIC Plot File Cluster N-Gram Collocate Word Keyword
Name: AmE06_Lear	med N-Gram Types 155809 N-Gram Tokens 161387 Page Size 100 hits 🕤 💷 1 to 100 of 155809 hits 🧿
Files: 80	Type Rank Freq Range
Tokens: 161469	1 in the united states 1 25 12
AmE06_J20.txt	2 is the case that 2 20 3
AmE06_J21.txt	3 it is the case 2 20 3
AmE06_J22.txt	
AmE06_J23.txt	
AmE06_J24.txt AmE06_J25.txt	
AmE06_J25.txt	6 at the same time 6 16 11
AmE06_J27.txt	7 in the form of 7 15 14
AmE06_J28.txt	8 commissioners aranoff and hillman 8 14 1
AmE06_J29.txt	9 ωxks 9 13 1
AmE06_J30.txt	10 the end of the 10 12 9
AmE06_J31.txt	
AmE06_J32.txt	Search Query Words Case Regex N-Gram Size 4 Open Slots 0 Min. Freq 1 Min. Range 1
AmE06_J33.txt	Start GAdv Search

Tools and features - KWIC, Plot, File, Cluster, N-Gram, Collocate, Word, Keyword, Wordcloud

Target Corpus					Collocate V	and the second				
Name: AmE06_Learned	N-Gram Ty	pes 298648 N-	Gran	Toke	ns 322774 Page	Size 100	hits - 🛛	1 to 100 of	298648 hits	
Files: 80 Tokens: 161469	1 the + 1		ank 1	Freq 446	Range S1_TT 78 0.666	S1_Ent 0.965	S2_TT	S2_Ent		-
AmE06_J01.txt	2 in the	+ of	2	246	72		0.537	0.912		
AmE06_J02.txt AmE06_J03.txt	3 the + 1	ofa	3	105	48 0.733	0.966				
AmE06_J04.txt	4 of the	+ of	4	102	51		0.892	0.99		
AmE06_J05.txt	5 to the	+ of	5	98	59		0.867	0.986		
AmE06_J06.txt	6 of the	+ and	6	93	48		0.86	0.983		
AmE06_J07.txt AmE06_J08.txt	7 on the	e + of	7	81	45		0.741	0.937		
AmE06_J08.txt	8 and th	e + of	8	77	45		0.896	0.984		
AmE06_J10.txt 9	9 the + .	and the	9	71	43 0.831	0.977				
	10 with th	he + of	10	58	36		0.828	0.98		
AmE06_J12.txt	11 as a +	of	11	57	39		0.596	0.947		
AmE06_J13.txt AmE06_J14.txt	12 a + of	the	12	54	40 0.87	0.987				4
AmE06_J15.txt	Search Que	ery 🛛 Words 🗆 C	ase	Rege	× N-Gram Size	4 : Oper	Slots 1	Min. Freq	1 Min. Range 1	
AmE06_J16.txt		-				Start	Adv Sear	rch		
AmE06 J17.txt -	1.1.1	equency - Inv								

Overview of AntConc 4:

Tools and features - KWIC, Plot, File, Cluster, N-Gram, Collocate, Word, Keyword, Wordcloud

Target Corpus	KWIC Plot File (luster	N-Gran	m Collocate	Nord Key	word We	ordcloud		
Name: AmE06_Learn	ned N-Gram Types 29864	8 N-Gran	n Tok	ens 322774 Page	Size 100	hits - O	1 to 100 of 2	98648 hits 0	
Files: 80	Type	Rank	Freq	Range S1_TT	S1 Ent	S2_TT	S2_Ent		
Tokens: 161469	89 in the + the	79		15		0.875	0.973		
AmE06_J01.txt	90 to be + to	79				0.813	0.98		
AmE06_J02.txt AmE06_J03.txt	91 ω x + s	79	16	1		0.125	0.696		
AmE06_J04.txt	92 be + as a	92	15	10 0.667	0.945				
AmE06_J05.txt	93 in + form of	92	15	14 0.067	0.0				
AmE06_J06.txt	94 the + nature of	92	15	10 0.8	0.964				
AmE06_J07.txt AmE06_J08.txt	95 can be + in	92	15	14		0.467	0.84		
AmE06_J08.txt	96 has been + to	92	15	12		0.6	0.904		
AmE06_J10.txt	97 in the + in	92	15	10		0.867	0.984		
AmE06_J11.txt	98 in the + that	92	15	13		0.933	0.991		
AmE06_J12.txt	99 are + in the	99	14	12 0.929	0.99				
AmE06_J13.txt AmE06_J14.txt	100 as + as the	99	14	14 0.429	0.823				
AmE06_J15.txt	Search Query Word	s 🗆 Case	Reg	ex N-Gram Size	4 : Oper	Slots 1	: Min. Freq 1	Min. Range 1	0
AmE06_J16.txt					Start	Adv Sea	rch		
AmE06 J17.txt	Sort by Frequency	Invert O	rdor						

Overview of AntConc 4:

Tools and features - KWIC, Plot, File, Cluster, N-Gram, Collocate, Word, Keyword, Wordcloud

Target Corpus	KW				n Collocate V							line i		
Name: AmE06_Learn Files: 80	ed N-G	ram Types 298648	8 N-Grar	n Toke	ens 322774 Page	Size 100	hits	*	9 1 ti	o 100 of	298648 hits	0		
Tokens: 161469		Туре	Rank	Freq	Range S1_TT	S1_Ent			T Cont Viet				×	a îl
	. 89	in the + the	79	16	15		0.1							
AmE06_J01.txt	90	to be + to	79	16	15		0.1	Ent	ry: in t	the + tha	t			
AmE06_J02.txt AmE06_J03.txt	91	ω x + s	79	16	1		0.		51	S1 freq	S2	S2 freq	î.	
AmE06_J03.txt	92	be + as a	92	15	10 0.667	0.945		1			case	2		
AmE06_J05.txt	93	in + form of	92	15		0.0		2			sense	1		
AmE06_J06.txt		and a second of the second second second				1201		3			chapters fact	1		
AmE06_J07.txt	94	the + nature of	92	15		0.964		4			symptom	1		
AmE06 J08.txt	95	can be + in	92	15	14		0.	6			brain	1		
AmE06 J09.txt	96	has been + to	92	15	12		0.				sections	1		
AmE06 J10.txt	97	in the + in	92	15	10		0.1	8			analysis	1		
AmE06_J11.txt	98	in the + that	92	15	13		0.	9			destabilizatio	on 1	0	i
AmE06_J12.txt	99	are + in the	99	14	12 0.929	0.99							OK	
AmE06_J13.txt		as + as the	99	14		0.823		_					And the second second	1
AmE06_J14.txt									10.0				123	
AmE06_J15.txt	Sea	rch Query 🛛 Words	Case	Rege	ex N-Gram Size	4 : Ope	n Slo	ots	1 : M	in. Freq	1 Min.	Range 1	0	
AmE06_J16.txt						Start	A	dv S	earch					
AmE06 J17.txt	Sort	by Frequency -	Invert O	rder										

Overview of AntConc 4:

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Tools and features - KWIC, Plot, File, Cluster, N-Gram, Collocate, Word, Keyword, Wordcloud

Target Corpus	KWIC Plot F	ile C	luster	N-Gran	n Col	locate	Word Key	word					
Name: AmE06_Learne	d Collocate Type	s 9 Co	llocate	Tokens	120 Pa	ge Size	100 hits -	1 to 9	9 of 9 hits 🗐				
Files: 80	Collocate	Rank	Freal R	Freal	FreaR	Range	Likelihood	Effect					
Tokens: 161469	1 learning	1	1.00.0	8		3							
AmE06_J20.txt	2 chemical	2	-	5 5		2							
AmE06_J21.txt	3 large	3											
AmE06_J22.txt AmE06_J23.txt	4 globalization			3		1	and an internet						
AmE06_J24.txt	5 attends	5	2	1		1	20,110	8.536					
AmE06_J25.txt	6 postulate	6		1	1	1							
AmE06_J26.txt	7 assimilation	7		1	2	1							
AmE06_J27.txt	8 gaseous	8	2	1	1	1	15.444	6.951					
AmE06_J28.txt	9 the	9		5 56	30	31	15.024	0.621					
AmE06_J29.txt AmE06_J30.txt													
AmE06_J31.txt												_	
AmE06_J32.txt	Search Query	Word	s 🗆 Case	Reg	ex Win	dow Sp	oan From 5L	: To 5R	Min. Freq 1	Min. Range	1 🗘		
AmE06_J33.txt	process					- 5	tart Adv	Search					
AmE06 124 tvt	Sort by Likeliho		(Citer)	ert Orde	2.5								

27

Tools and features - KWIC, Plot, File, Cluster, N-Gram, Collocate, Word, Keyword, Wordcloud

Target Corpus	KW	IC Plot	File C	luster	N-Gram	Collocate	Word	Keyword	
Name: AmE06_Learned	d Typ	es 15887/	15887 To	kens	161469/16	1469 Page	Size 100	hits - 10 1	to 100 of 15887 hits 🥥
Files: 80 Tokens: 161469	1	Type the		Freq 10376	Range 80				
AmE06_J01.txt	2	of		6649					
AmE06_J02.txt	3	and		5077					
AmE06_J03.txt AmE06_J04.txt	4	to		4005					
AmE06_J04.txt	5	in		3966					
AmE06_J06.txt	6	a		3562					
AmE06_J07.txt	7	that	7	2138	80				
AmE06_J08.txt	8	is	8	2016	79				
AmE06_J09.txt AmE06_J10.txt	9	for	9	1450	80				
AmE06_J11.txt	10	as	10	1402	80				
AmE06_J12.txt				4430	70				
AmE06_J13.txt	Sea	rch Query	Word	s □ Ca	se 🗆 Rege	¢			
AmE06_J14.txt							Start 🗆	Adv Search	
AmE06 115 tvt	Sort	by Frequ	iency -	Inver	t Order				

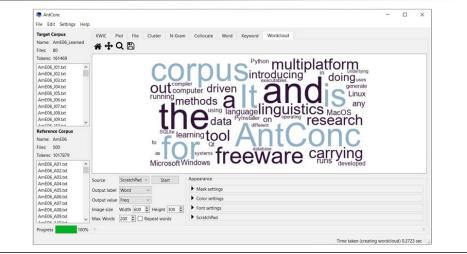
Overview of AntConc 4:

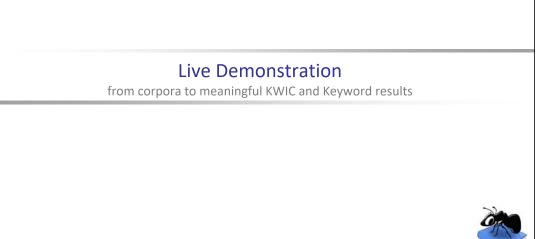
Tools and features - KWIC, Plot, File, Cluster, N-Gram, Collocate, Word, Keyword, Wordcloud

Target Corpus	KV	VIC Plot File	Cluste	er N-Gra	m Collo	cate Word	Keyword		
Name: AmE06_Learn	ed Key	word Types 38	80/1588	7 Keywor	d Tokens	53670/1614	69 Page Size	e 100 hits - 🖻 1 to 1	00 of 380 hits 🧕
Files: 80		Туре	Rank	Freq_Tar	Freq_Ref	Range_Tar	Range_Ref	Keyness (Likelihood)	Keyness (Effect)
Tokens: 161469	1	of	1	6649	30331	80	500	550.584	0.067
AmE06_J01.txt	2	x	2	268	331	14	31	339.754	0.003
AmE06_J02.txt AmE06_J03.txt	3	is	3	2016	8420	79	488	255.347	0.023
AmE06_J03.txt	4	learning	4	145	196	14	44	169.355	0.002
AmE06_J05.txt	5	are	5	1067	4226	78	468	168.111	0.013
Reference Corpus	6	in	6	3966	19923	80	500	165.568	0.043
Name: AmE06	7	et	7	131	163	20	32	164.941	0.002
Files: 500	8	k	8	136	181	11	44	161.163	0.002
Tokens: 1017879	9	these	9	459	1406	76	379	158.264	0.006
AmE06_A01.txt	10	e	10	182	343	43	115	147.247	0.002
AmE06_A02.txt						0	- 20	100 140	0.001
AmE06_A03.txt	Sea	rch Query 2W	ords 🗆 🕻	Case 🗆 Reg	gex				
AmE06_A04.txt AmE06_A05.txt						- Start	Adv Search		
Progress 100%	Sor	t by Likelihood	- 1	Invert O	rder				

Overview of AntConc 4:

Tools and features - KWIC, Plot, File, Cluster, N-Gram, Collocate, Word, Keyword, Wordcloud

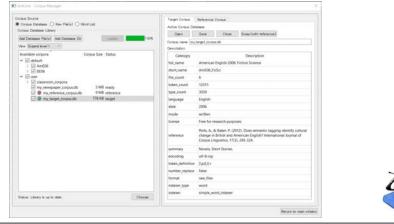




Live Demonstration:

From corpora to meaningful KWIC and keyword results

AntConc "Corpus Manager" – online/offline repository + user corpus library



From corpora to meaningful KWIC results KWIC results - value ordered (alphabetical to the right)

34

36

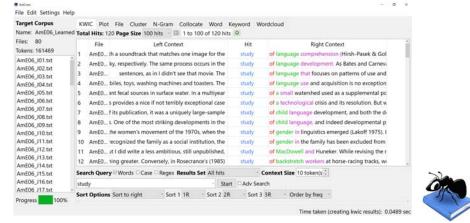
Live Demonstration:

Target Corpus Name: AmE06_Learne	KWIC Plot File Cluster N-Gram Collocate Word Keyword Wordcloud ed Total Hits: 120 Page Size 100 hits 2 2 1 to 100 of 120 hits 2
Files: 80	File Left Context Hit Right Context
Tokens: 161469	1 AmE0 Igination" and "resourcefulness " that deserved study. In March 1932 Adoph Berle, Jr., too, stated that
AmE06_J01.txt AmE06_J02.txt	2 AmE0 Hore, the Horn Book figures prominently in this study. In the 193os, pressure on women to abandon th
AmE06_J03.txt	3 AmE0 st a complex group history that warrants closer study. Introduction. Since the earliest modern work on
AmE06_J04.txt	4 AmE0 natize and graph the movements he wanted to study. Marey's followers and assistants expanded his e
AmE06_J05.txt	5 AmE0 i second limitation of the Buhs and Ladd (2001) study: Only one form of classroom engagement (i.e., cl
AmE06_J06.txt	6 AmE0 way to increase that confidence is to repeat the study. Similar results in a series of randomized studies
AmE06_J07.txt AmE06_J08.txt	7 AmE0 ng. The second is the Twins' Early Development Study (TEDS), directed in the U.K. by Robert Plomin,
AmE06_J09.txt	8 AmE0 :lassifying the predominate fecal sources in this study. The differences in the average FC/FS values were
AmE06_J10.txt	9 AmE0 imeter which is a constant for the system under study. The assertion that the distribution does not char
AmE06_J11.txt	10 AmE0 cluded in the Philadelphia International Airport study. The error vector has a joint normal distribution.
AmE06_J12.txt	11 AmE0 group in only one variable: the exposure under study. The outcome of this second group is used to
AmE06_J13.txt AmE06_J14.txt	12 AmE0 the procedure to a range of k's in this study. This is planned for future research. Bayesian dat
AmE06_J15.txt	Search Query Words Case Regex Results Set All hits Context Size 10 token(s:
AmE06_J16.txt	study Start CAdv Search
AmE06 J17.txt	Sort Options Sort to right Sort 1 1R Sort 2 2R Sort 3 3R Order by value

Live Demonstration:

From corpora to meaningful KWIC results

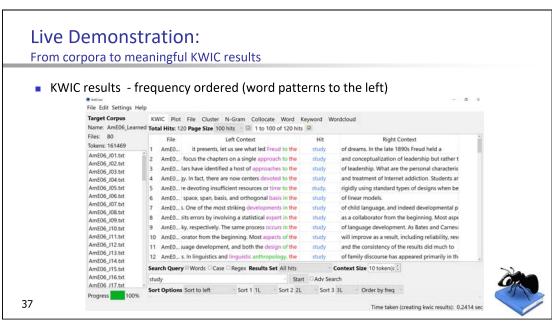
KWIC results - frequency ordered (word patterns to the right)



Live Demonstration: From corpora to meaningful KWIC results

KWIC results - value ordered (alphabetical to the left)

	ed Total Hits: 120 Page Size 100 hits 👘 🛛 1 to 100 of 120 hits 🔍
Files: 80	File Left Context Hit Right Context
Tokens: 161469	1 AmE0 traphy has yet appeared. Edward MacDowell: A Study (1908). by the then young music critic Lawrence Gilman
AmE06_J01.txt	2 AmE0 produced, artificial) or natural in origin. A 2006 study found that participants significantly preferred fo
AmE06_J02.txt AmE06_J03.txt	3 AmE0 cluded in the Philadelphia International Airport study. The error vector has a joint normal distribution.
AmE06_J04.bit	4 AmE0 ng. The second is the Twins' Early Development Study (TEDS), directed in the U.K. by Robert Plomin,
AmE06_J05.txt	5 AmE0 i second limitation of the Buhs and Ladd (2001) study: Only one form of classroom engagement (i.e., cl
AmE06_J06.txt	6 AmE0 pectives. The first is the San Diego Longitudinal Study. conducted by Goodman in collaboration with B
AmE06_J07.txt	7 AmE0 untry, one in local currency and one in SUS. Our study is based on the returns in SUS. The data
AmE06_J08.txt AmE06_J09.txt	8 AmE0 had hoped for over the years. As one U.S. study remarked, French fiscal, tariff, and wage policies
AmE06 J10.txt	9 AmE0 e was Indochina's economic value that one U.S. study suggested in 1944 that France might simply be
AmE06_J11.txt	10 AmE0 il levels, and their organizational dynamics. The study is situated at the nexus of three bodies of
AmE06_J12.txt	11 AmE0 sentences, as in I didn't see that movie. The study of language that focuses on patterns of use and
AmE06_J13.txt	12 AmE0 biles, toys, washing machines and toasters. The study of language use and acquisition is no exception
AmE06_J14.txt AmE06_J15.txt	Search Query Words Case Regex Results Set All hits Context Size 10 token(s
AmE06 J16.bd	study Start Adv Search
AmE06 J17.txt	Sort Options Sort to left Sort 1 1L Sort 2 2L Sort 3 3L Order by value



Live Demonstration:

38

From corpora to meaningful keyword results

Keyword results produced by Log-Likelihood

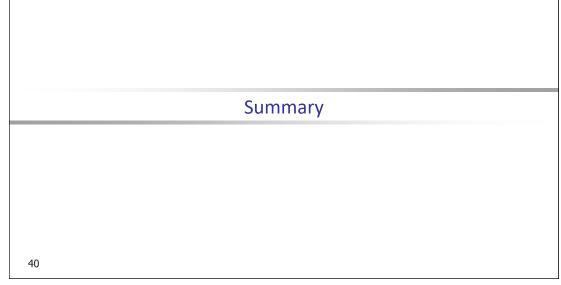
Target Corpus	KV	VIC Plot File	Cluste	r N-Gra	m Collo	ate Word	Keyword		
	ed Key	word Types 38	0/15887	Keywor	d Tokens	53670/1614	69 Page Size	100 hits - 🔍 1 to 1	00 of 380 hits O
Files: 80		Туре	Rank	Freq_Tar	Freq_Ref	Range_Tar	Range_Ref	Keyness (Likelihood)	Keyness (Effect)
Tokens: 161469	1	of	1	6649	30331	80	500	550.584	0.067
AmE06_J01.txt	2	×	2	268	331	14	31	339.754	0.003
AmE06_J02.txt AmE06_J03.txt	3 4	is	3	2016	8420	79	488	255.347	0.023
AmE06_J04.txt		learning	4	145	196	14	44	169.355	0.00
AmE06_J05.txt	5	are	5	1067	4226	78	468	168.111	0.01
Reference Corpus Name: AmE06	6	in	6	3966	19923	80	500	165.568	0.04
	7	et	7	131	163	20	32	164.941	0.00
Files: 500	8 9	k	8	136	181	11	44	161.163	0.002
Tokens: 1017879		these	9	459	1406	76	379	158.264	0.00
AmE06_A01.txt	î 10	e	10	182	343	43	115	147.247	0.00
AmE06_A02.txt				100			20	175.140	0.00
AmE06_A03.txt AmE06_A04.txt	Sea	rch Query 🛛 Wo	ords 🗆 C	ase 🗆 Reç	Jex				
AmE06_A05.txt						Start	Adv Search		
Progress 100%	Sor	t by Likelihood	- 0	Invert O	rder				

Live Demonstration:

From corpora to meaningful keyword results

Keyword results produced by Text Dispersion

arget Corpus		WIC Plot								
lame: AmE06_Learne iles: 80	ed Ke	eyword Type						ze 100 hits - 💷 1 to		
iles: 80 okens: 161469		Туре	Rank	Freq_Tar	Freq_Ref	Range_Tar	Range_Ref	Keyness (Likelihood)	Keyness (Effect)	1
	1	however	1	167	444	65	224	39.102	0.002	
AmE06_J20.txt	2	thus	2	92	206	49	128	37.963	0.001	
AmE06_J21.txt AmE06_J22.txt	3	study	3	120	332	51	142	36.427	0.001	
AmE06_J23.txt	4	particular	4	75	197	47	128	33.017	0.001	
AmE06_J24.txt	5	9	5	128	198	33	65	32.093	0.002	
teference Corpus	6	studies	6	100	181	36	80	30.695	0.001	
lame: AmE06	7	such	7	298	1033	76	346	30.095	0.004	
iles: 500	8	example	8	120	322	50	152	29.727	0.001	
okens: 1017879	9	e	9	182	343	43	115	29.619	0.002	
AmE06_A01.txt	î 1	0 associated	10	60	106	30	60	27.854	0.001	
AmE06_A02.txt				70	170		03	36 407	0.001	-
AmE06_A03.txt	Se	arch Query	Word	Gase Case	Regex					
AmE06_A04.txt						- Star	Adv Sea	arch		
AmE06_A05.txt	-	ort by Likelih		- Dinve						



Summary

- AntConc 4...
 - is a freeware, multiplatform toolkit for doing data-driven language learning, introducing corpus methods, and carrying out corpus linguistics research.
 - runs on any computer running Windows, MacOS, and Linux.
 - includes KWIC, Plot, File, Cluster, N-Gram, Collocate, Word, and Keyword, Wordcloud tools
 - uses a fully-indexed SQLite database for storing thousand-, million-, and billionword corpora
 - offers access to an online repository of corpora





KonText: an online corpus query interface and its use in CLARIN

Michal Křen Charles University, Prague

> CLARIN Café 15 September 2022

Introduction

Desktop tools

- ▶ tools for people to download and use on their own computer
- typically also on their own data
- easy installation, (almost) no configuration, easy to run and use
- more limitations, especially on size and number of annotation layers

Online tools

- ▶ tools available on the internet, registration usually required
- typically on pre-installed corpora
- professional installation and maintenance of the tools necessary
- powerful query language, scalability, ability to handle more rich annotation



KonText

Characteristics

- open-source web-based general-purpose corpus concordancer
- originally a fork of NoSketch Engine:
 - graphical user interface: eventually completely rewritten
 - ▶ backend: Manatee-open \Rightarrow KonText the same query language as (No)SkE

main technical features:

- modular design with plug-ins
- structured application log & configuration files
- continuous and open development (since 2014) at <u>GitHub</u> (with the needs of other centres in mind)
- developers: Tomáš Machálek (lead) & Martin Zimandl
- deployed/tested also at other CLARIN centres (Poland, Slovenia)
- CLARIN Federated Content Search endpoint
- https://korpus.cz/kontext/



KonText

Most notable user features I

- before entering a query:
 - only two query types: simple and advanced (simple mode is still highly configurable, advanced mode means full CQL)
 - CQL editor with syntax highlighting and basic value validation
 - tag builder widget for interactive selection of morphological categories (supports also Universal Dependencies)
 - query history with an easy overview, filtering, and marking for later reuse
- working with the query result:
 - filtering and sorting (including random shuffling) of concordances
 - statistical functions, collocation analysis
 - frequency charts with confidence intervals (as an alternative to the tables)
 - breadcrumb navigation as an editable processing chain
 - ▶ each query (and respective result) has a public permanent ID ⇒ easily sharable results



KonText

Most notable user features II

working with subcorpora:

- interactive creation of subcorpora by "zooming into" the selected parts of a corpus down to the document level
- contents of a subcorpus can be edited and used as a base for another subcorpus
- every subcorpus gets a public permanent ID
- supported corpus types and annotation layers:
 - support for parallel corpora
 - support for spoken corpora: visual representation of dialogues with indication of speaker turns and overlaps
 - rendering of dependency syntax trees (syntactic queries still require CQL)





kontext Query Corpora Save Concordance Filter Frequency Collocations View Help

Corpus: InterCorp v13ud - English

create / edit a tag			0	
elected features:			<pre>board Recent queries deprel="nsubj"]</pre>	
Number = Plur 💌 🌡	POS = NOUN ×			
art of speech: ADJ ADP	Features: Abbr (0) Case (0) Definite (0)	✓ Plur Sing	ng an interactive tool (next tip)	
ADV AUX CCONJ	Degree (0) Foreign (0) Gender (2) Mood (1)			
DET INTJ NOUN NUM	Number (2) NumType (0) Person (2)			
PART PRON PROPN	Polarity (0) Poss (0) PronType (2) Reflex (0)			
PUNCT SCONJ SYM	Tense (1) Typo (0) VerbForm (1)			
VERB				



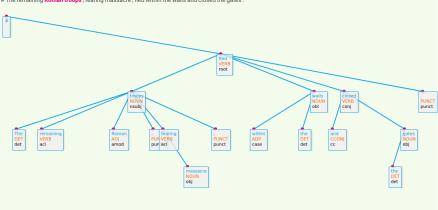
earch in the corpus		
InterCorp v13ud - English		
Advanced query 💿 Insert tag Insert within	Keyboard Recent queries	
[upos="ADJ"] []{0,3} [feats="Num	nber=Plur" & upos="NOUN" &	deprel="nsubj"]
TIP You can click a tag value while holding CTRL to edit the ta	ag using an interactive tool (next tip)	
Specify parameters		
Default attribute: word v		
+ Aligned corpora		
Specify context		
+ Restrict search		
Search		



kontext Query Corpora Save Concordance Filter Frequency Collocations View Help

Corpus: InterCorp v13ud - English | Query: ADJ, Number=Plur, NOUN, nsubj (321,088 hits) 🍉 Shuffle: 🗸

Hits: 321,088 i.p.m	a.: 1,983.64 (related to the whole corpus) ARF: 153,652.64 Result is shuffled		★ 3 / 6,422 ► ►
Line selection: sin	nple v		
🗋 🗛 Core	there is every reason to suppose that Phrygian or later	Phoenician merchants	reached the shores of Albion
📄 🛝 Europari	results from this , it is even possible that as	local emissions	fall , global emissions will ris
🗋 🗛 Core	battle in which the British were successful . <s> The remaining</s>	Roman troops	, fearing massacre , fled with
📄 🗛 Subtitles	to a war Police in Dallas arrested a	young couple today complaints	by neighbors led them to dis
🗋 🛝 Core	. <s> She told herself that she had to endure a</s>	few hours without her nerves	betraying her , until her grand
📄 🛝 Subtitles	released at once to return to Scotland . <s> I am</s>	sure your families	are missing you greatly at th
🔲 🛝 Acquis	to any party specifying such a previous year , its	national average annual transboundary fluxes	or national average annual e
📄 🗛 Subtitles	<s> Listen . </s> <s> Thank you . </s> <s> Nonsense . </s> <s> What are</s>	good friends	for anyway , huh ? <s> [</s>
🔲 🗛 Europari	to a halt as a result . <s> There are two</s>	other areas	where we must make decisiv
📄 🛝 Core	the heels of monstrous death . <s> But in a more</s>	elusive way the streets	and houses of that vicinity b
🗋 🛝 Core	the London world , particularly in the novels of the	twentieth century , where feelings	of hopelessness and despon
🗌 🗛 Core	space of an hour , " there were so many	miraculous events	within its walls that the chroi
🗋 🗛 Core	of the City . <s> In the early decades of the</s>	twentieth century new office blocks	became a familiar presence
🗋 🗛 Acquis	been the case for thousands of years and , in	earlier times , some activities	- extensive land - use practi
🗋 🗛 Core	<s> I could hardly forget the lost center when all my</s>	open wounds	cry out for the unity that gus
🗌 🗛 Core	stripped . <s> Now pigs were housed in it . </s> <s> Perhaps</s>	other enemies	of knowledge had been abou



X

The remaining Roman troops , fearing massacre , fled within the walls and closed the gates .



Query Corpora Save Concordance Filter Frequency Collocations View Help

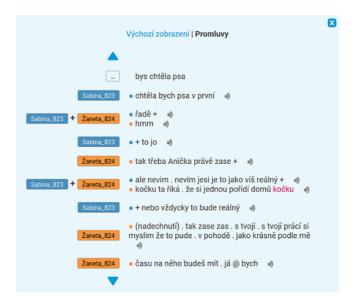
Corpus: InterCorp v13ud - English | Query: ADJ, Number=Plur, NOUN, nsubj (207,246 hits) > Shuffle: 🗸

Hits: 207,246 | i.p.m.: 1,280.34 (related to the whole corpus) | ARF: 86,873.94 | Result is sorted

4 2 / 4,145 **>**

Line selection: simple v

	InterCorp v13ud - English		InterCorp v13ud - German
□ Ax Acquis	<s> Appropriate internal and external financial controls are to be carried out in accordance with internationally accepted audit standards by the competent financial control authority, which must be independent for the purposes of performing this function ;</s>	Acquis	<s> Geeignete interne und externe Finanzkontrollen sind im Einklang mit den international anerkannten Prüfungsnormen von der zuständigen Finanzkontrollbehörde vorzunehmen , die diese Aufgabe unabhängig erfuellen können muss; </s>
□ Ax Core	<s> But though the phalanx stayed more or less constant, the great beasts of which it was composed charged steadily at upwards of twenty miles an hour, appearing auddenly from thin air at one end of the plain, and disappearing equally abruptly at the other end. </s>	Core	<i>> Aber obwohl die Phalanx selbst mehr oderweitiger unbeweglich blieb, stiumten die großen Tiere, aus denen als eich zusammensetze, mit einer Geschwindigkeit von über wierig Stundenklometen voran, am einen Ende der Ebene aus der fihrenden Luft aufzauchend und am anderen Ende ebenso abrupt wieder verschwindend.</i>
🗋 Ax Europart	<s>I voted for the report because I believe that these technological advances need to be adequately regulated in order that they do not cause systemic risk to the overall functioning of the markets. </s>	Europari	<s> Ich habe f ür den Bericht gestimmt, weil ich davon überzeugt bin, dass diese technologischen Fortschritte angemessen reguliert werden m üssen, damit sie kein Systemrisiko f ür die Gesamtfunktion der M ärkte verursachen können.</s>
🗋 🗛 Core	<s> We are living in a time when flowers are trying to live on flowers , instead of growing on good rain and black loam .</s>	Core	<s> Wir leben in einer Zeit , wo die Blumen sich von Blumen nähren wollen , statt von gutern Regen und guter schwarzer Erde . </s>
Ax Core	<s> Its myriad facets sparkled as only pricey crystal can and splashed miniature rainbows onto the walls . </s>	Core	<s> Die zahllosen Facetten funkelten , wie es nur bei wirklich edlem Kristall der Fall ist , und überzogen die Wände mit einem Schauer aus winzigen Regenbögen , </s>
🔲 🗛 Syndicate	<s>Muslim - majority countries spend , on average , less than 0.5 % of their GDP on research and development , compared with five times that in the advanced economies .</s>	Syndicate	<s> Länder mit muslimischen Bevölkerungsmehrheiten geben durchschnittlich weniger als 0,5% ihres Bir für Forschung und Entwicklung aus ; </s>



KonText user interface: depiction of utterances and overlaps in a dialogue.

Thank you for your attention!

